

19.—Average Values per Head of Farm Live Stock, by Provinces, 1944-48

NOTE.—Figures for years prior to 1944 will be found in corresponding tables in previous editions of the Year Book.

Province and Item	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Province and Item	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Totals—						Ontario—					
Horses.....	75	69	75	78	77	Horses.....	102	95	98	99	95
All cattle.....	67	68	76	82	98	All cattle.....	77	79	90	93	113
Milk cows.....	97	98	111	117	136	Milk cows.....	111	114	128	131	157
Other cattle.....	49	51	55	61	74	Other cattle.....	51	53	60	64	79
Sheep.....	9-90	9-40	10-00	11-10	12-70	Sheep.....	11-80	11-80	12-20	13-00	15-60
Swine.....	18-40	20-10	22-80	24-50	31-40	Swine.....	19-40	22-70	25-40	25-40	34-90
P. E. Island—						Manitoba—					
Horses.....	113	115	114	109	104	Horses.....	59	53	53	59	58
All cattle.....	52	57	65	72	83	All cattle.....	65	64	66	77	90
Milk cows.....	78	85	96	108	124	Milk cows.....	91	87	92	108	123
Other cattle.....	32	35	39	42	49	Other cattle.....	48	51	52	61	71
Sheep.....	8-60	9-20	10-20	11-30	13-70	Sheep.....	9-30	8-00	8-80	10-20	11-50
Swine.....	20-20	21-60	25-50	27-50	33-20	Swine.....	18-50	19-00	19-10	22-50	28-80
Nova Scotia—						Saskatchewan—					
Horses.....	140	144	153	153	139	Horses.....	48	40	42	45	46
All cattle.....	55	58	71	82	94	All cattle.....	64	62	66	75	90
Milk cows.....	80	83	99	115	131	Milk cows.....	93	87	94	106	123
Other cattle.....	33	36	47	61	67	Other cattle.....	52	53	55	64	78
Sheep.....	9-40	9-90	8-90	9-40	10-90	Sheep.....	9-40	7-70	8-20	9-80	11-30
Swine.....	18-90	20-30	25-70	27-20	28-40	Swine.....	17-70	18-60	18-60	21-40	28-20
New Brunswick—						Alberta—					
Horses.....	143	142	146	128	127	Horses.....	49	41	45	48	50
All cattle.....	54	55	63	74	87	All cattle.....	62	63	67	76	92
Milk cows.....	77	77	89	102	121	Milk cows.....	88	89	96	108	129
Other cattle.....	31	30	34	43	50	Other cattle.....	54	56	59	69	83
Sheep.....	8-80	8-30	9-10	9-40	10-70	Sheep.....	9-00	8-60	8-70	9-90	11-50
Swine.....	20-20	20-30	23-10	27-10	31-10	Swine.....	18-10	18-90	19-50	22-80	28-00
Quebec—						British Columbia					
Horses.....	137	134	134	131	125	Horses.....	101	96	100	98	102
All cattle.....	68	70	81	82	93	All cattle.....	64	64	67	78	92
Milk cows.....	96	95	111	112	125	Milk cows.....	88	91	94	109	125
Other cattle.....	37	39	43	44	53	Other cattle.....	57	56	59	67	81
Sheep.....	10-10	9-50	10-60	11-60	12-10	Sheep.....	11-20	10-70	11-50	12-40	14-10
Swine.....	17-80	18-60	24-00	25-80	30-30	Swine.....	17-60	19-20	20-10	24-70	27-80

Under the Meat and Canned Goods Act, establishments such as abattoirs and meat-packing plants that prepare meat products for export are subject to inspection. Local wholesale butchering and such slaughtering as are carried out by retail butchers and by farmers for their own use are not included in Table 20. Actually, the growth of the slaughtering and meat-packing industry has been accompanied by a concentration of the major part of the production into a comparatively small number of large establishments to facilitate greater efficiency and utilization of products. These figures, therefore, are fairly inclusive. The industry is dealt with in its proper relation to all other manufacturing enterprises in Chapter XVII. It normally ranks among the three largest manufacturing industries in Canada in gross values of production but it owes its importance to the value of raw products obtained from the farmer and rancher rather than to the value added by the manufacturing process.